

### **Spring 2019 Analyst Presentation**



### **Forward Looking Statements**

This presentation contains statements that we believe are "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements generally can be identified by the use of words such as "may," "will," "expect," "intend," "estimate," "anticipate," "believe," "continue," "forecast," "guidance" or words of similar meaning. All forward-looking statements are subject to risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those anticipated as of the date of this presentation. Important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from these expectations include, among other things, the following: a further weakening of the Chinese economy and/or a further decline in the growth rate of consumer spending or housing sales in China; negative impact to our businesses from international tariffs and trade disputes; potential weakening in the high efficiency boiler market segment in the U. S.; significant volatility in raw material prices; our inability to implement or maintain pricing actions; potential weakening in U. S. residential or commercial construction or instability in our replacement markets; foreign currency fluctuations; inability to successfully integrate or achieve our strategic objectives resulting from acquisitions; competitive pressures on our businesses; the impact of potential information technology or data security breaches; changes in government regulations or regulatory requirements; and adverse developments in general economic, political and business conditions in the key regions of the world. Forward-looking statements included in this presentation are made only as of the date of this presentation, and the company is under no obligation to update these statements to reflect subsequent events or circumstances. All subsequent written and oral forward-looking statements attributed to the company, or persons acting on its behalf, are qualified entirely by these cautionary statements. This presentation contains certain non-GAAP financial measures as that term is defined by the SEC. Non-GAAP financial measures are generally identified by "Adjusted" (Adj.) or "Non-GAAP".





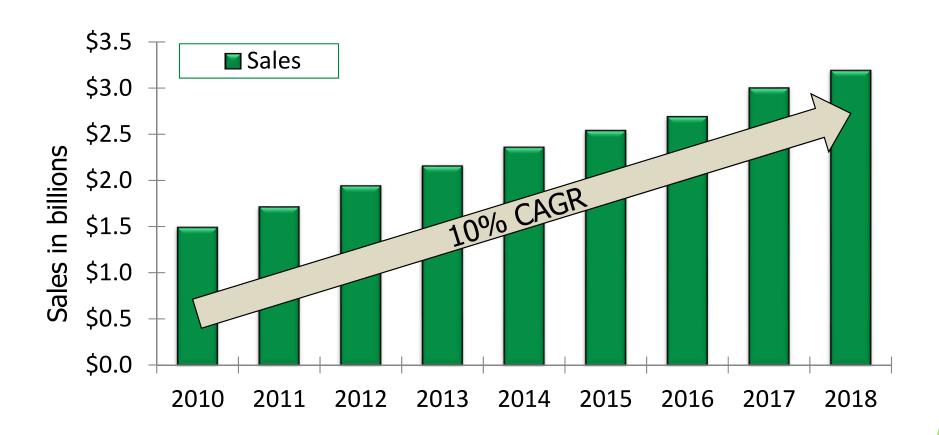
#### **Investment Case**

- Manufacturer of residential and commercial water heaters, boilers and water treatment products
- Market share leader in major product lines
- Stable/growing North American replacement market; operating leverage from incremental new construction and replacement
- Strong balance sheet and cash flow to support future growth, share repurchase and acquisitions
- Strength of our premium brand, distribution, manufacturing and innovation provide clear market advantage in China
- 85 percent replacement in water heater and boiler demand





#### Sales Growth: 10 Percent CAGR





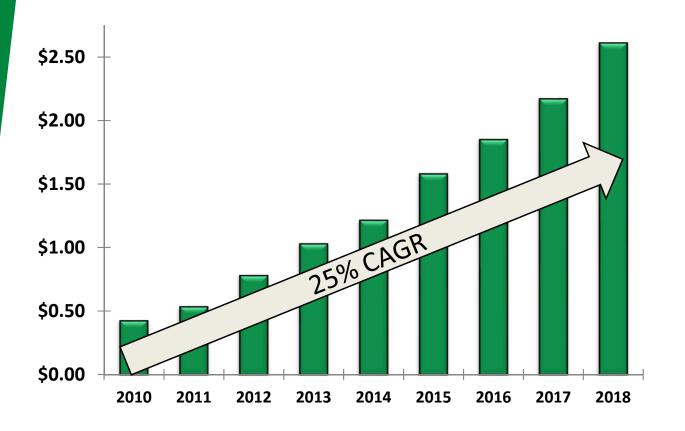
### **Adjusted EBITDA: 19 Percent CAGR**



2010 through 2014 adjusted for non-operating pension costs and certain nonrecurring items



#### Adjusted Earnings Per Share: 25 Percent CAGR



#### **NOTE**

2010 through 2014 adjusted for non-operating pension costs and certain non-recurring items; 2017 adjusted for U.S. Tax Reform expense; 2018 adjusted for restructuring & impairment expenses



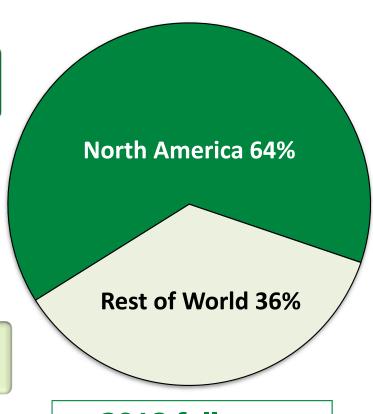
### **Segment Revenue**

NA

- Boilers
- Water heaters
- Water treatment

ROW

- China/India = 94%
- Europe/Middle East = 6%



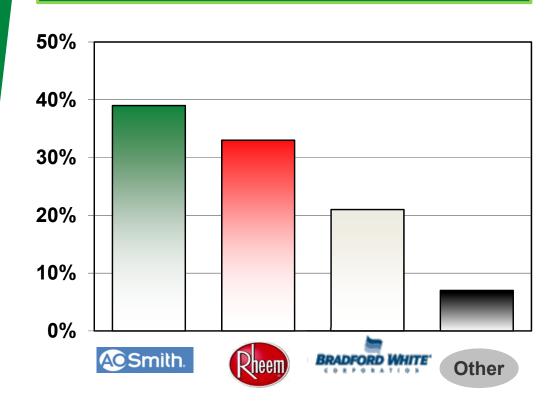
2018 full year





#### **U.S. Water Heater Market Segment**

#### **Residential Market**



AHRI data + tankless: AOS actual shipments and AOS estimates of competitors' shipments

2018 market share data

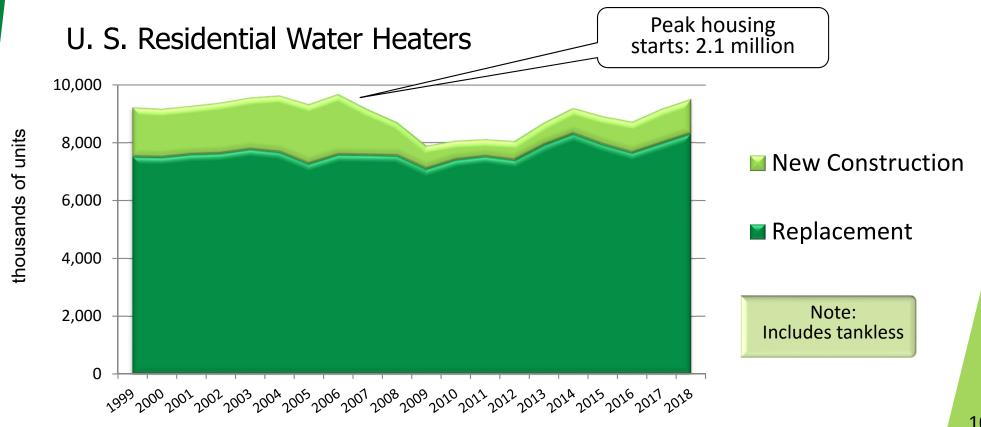


#### U.S. Residential Water Heater Market Segment



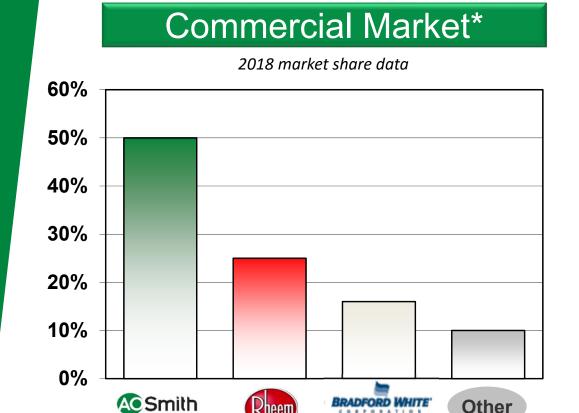


#### Water Heaters - Strong Replacement Sales





### **U.S. Water Heater Market Segment**



#### AHRI data:

AOS actual shipments and AOS estimate of competitors' shipments

\*Commercial water heater segment as defined by AHRI, total 2018 commercial units as reported by AHRI = 233,000 units



### **Energy Efficient Cyclone**

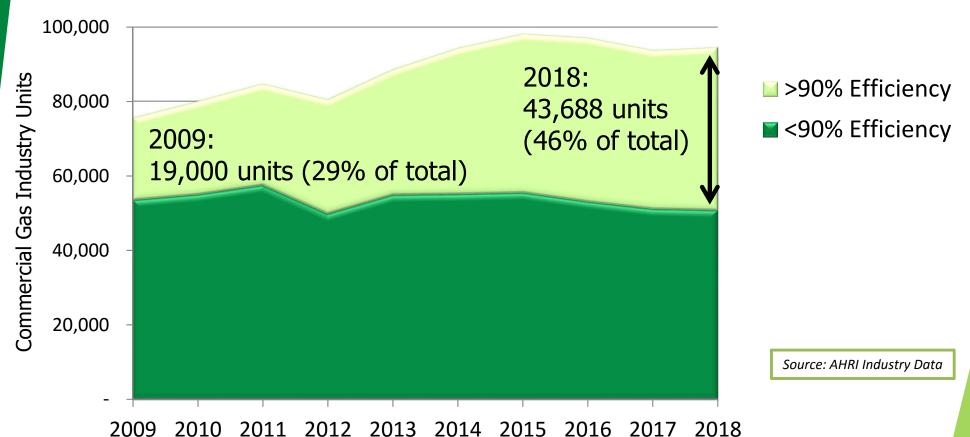
- Game changing energy efficient commercial product launched in 1997 and recently upgraded
- Up to 96% thermal efficiency dramatically lowers operating costs offering short payback
- Represents 63% of AOS commercial gas water heater revenues



Innovation, training and 24/7 National account customer service drive market leadership

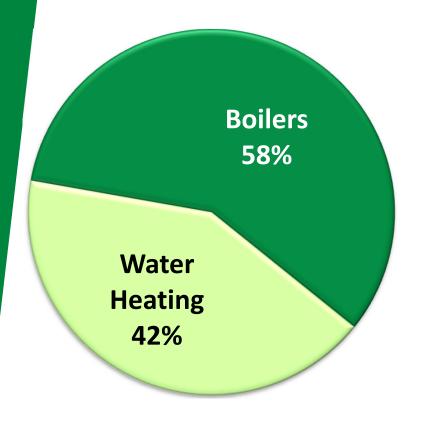


## U.S. Commercial Gas Market: Energy Efficient Units more than Doubled in Eight Years to 45 percent of units sold in 2018





#### **Lochinvar End Markets**









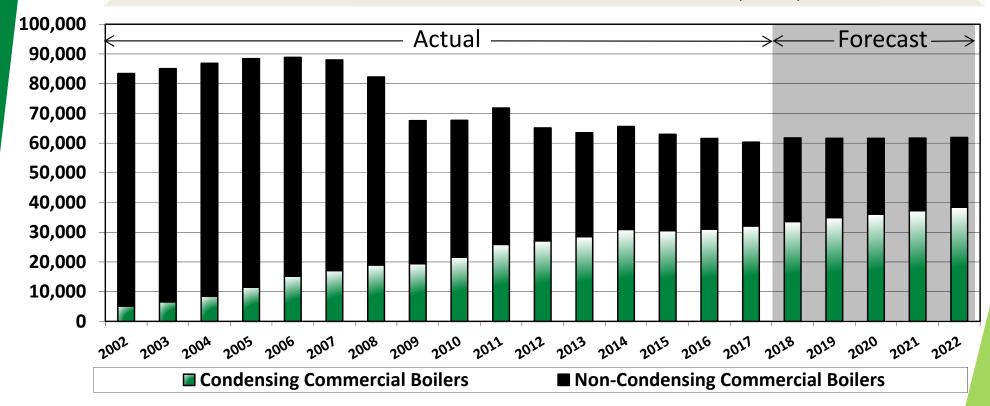


2/3 commercial end markets; 1/3 residential end markets

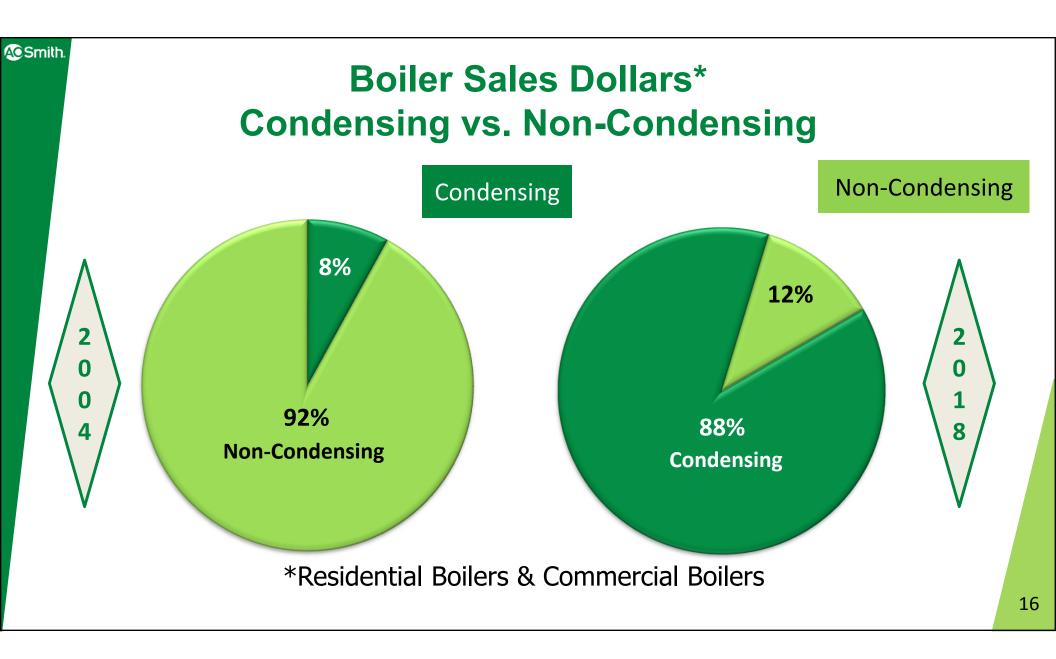


# Trend to Higher Efficiency, Condensing Boilers – 53 percent of units sold in 2017



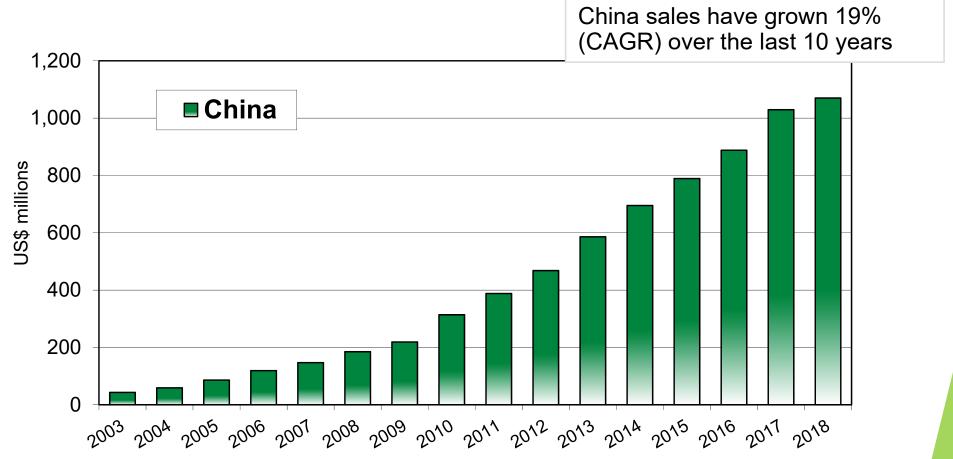


Source: BRG Building Solutions





#### China Exceeds \$1 B; now 34% of Sales





#### **AOS China Built on:**

Xīnjiāng

- Premium Brand
- Extensive Distribution and Service Network
- Innovative New Products & World Class
  Manufacturing

  Tibet (Xīzàng)
- Local Management Team and Organizational Development



Guångxī

Guångdöng

• Guảngzhỗu • Hong Kong Macau

Shānxī

(Nei Mongol)



Hēilóngjiāng

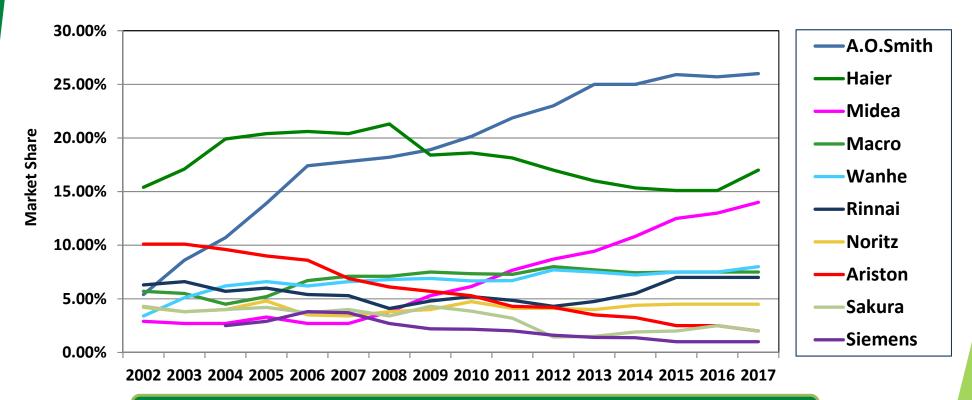
Nanjing

Liáoníng

Bějjīng Héběi Tiānjīn



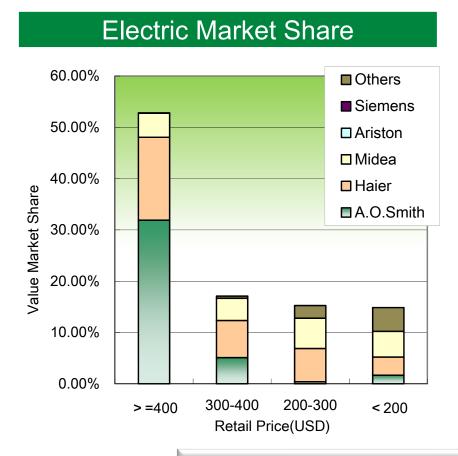
#### Sixteen Year Water Heater Market Share Trend

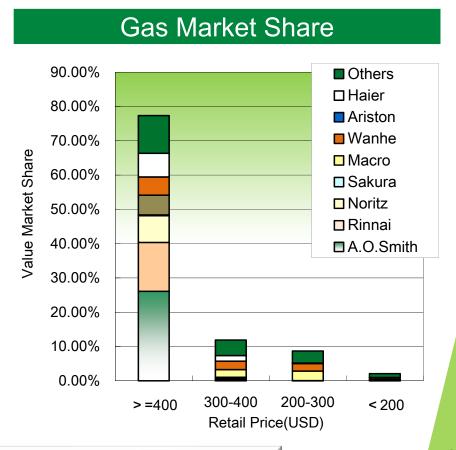


Leading residential brands measured in currency; Tier One Market: GFK - CMM data sampling several thousand largest retail stores, December 2018



### **Market Share by Price Category**





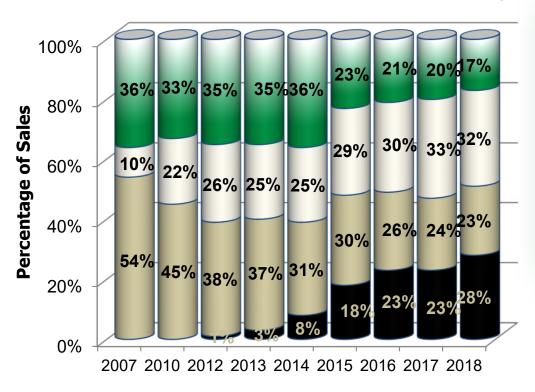
Data Source : CMM Retail Survey Dec 2018-150 Best Selling Models

20



#### **Broad Distribution Channel**

- Over 9,000 retail counters in China
- 30% of outlets in Tier 1 cities; 70% in Tier 2/3 cities





- Regional Stores
- AOS Specialty Stores
- **■** Suning/Guomei
- **■**E-Commerce



#### **Product Line developed in China**





### **Professional Team of Local Management**

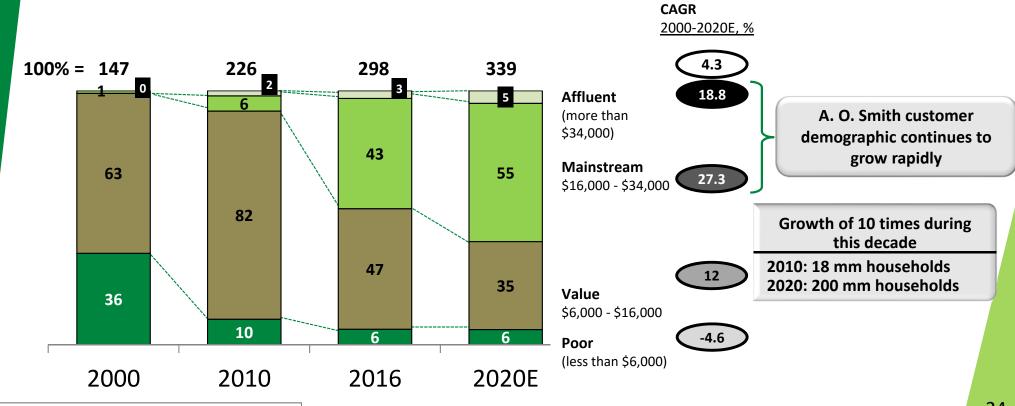




**SOURCE: McKinsey Insights China - December 2015** 

#### **Mega Trends - China**

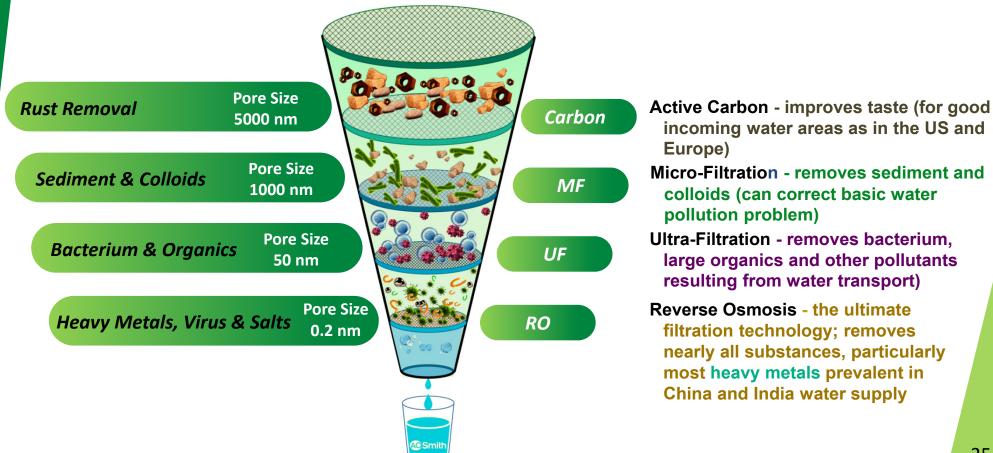
Significant growth in AOS target demographic



24



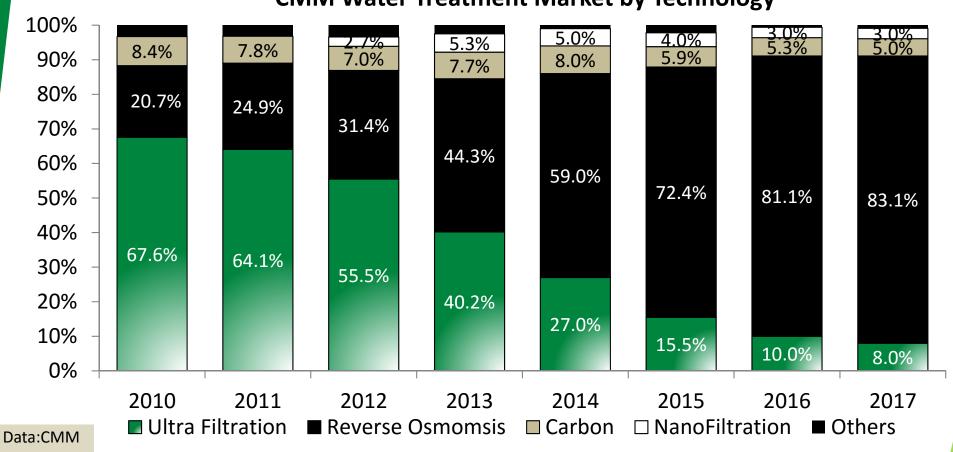
### **Different Water Treatment Technologies**





#### **Reverse Osmosis Is Gaining Market Share**

#### **CMM Water Treatment Market by Technology**





### **Side Stream Membrane Technology**



- Unique patented design
- Increases RO membrane life industry leading three year life
- Reduces waste water up to 75% percent - 3 gallons clean to 1 gallon waste
- Provides market place differentiation



# Tankless water treatment – enabled by side-stream membrane technology

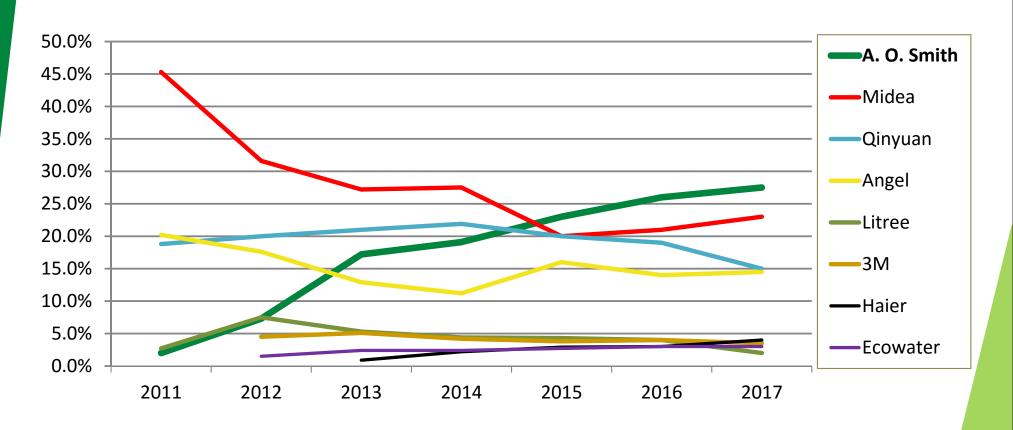
- Provides immediate clean water
- Minimizes risk of post RO membrane contamination
  - No storage tank needed
- Leverages membrane rolling capabilities to produce hi-flow RO products
  - Constant flow rates up to 0.9 gallons per minute







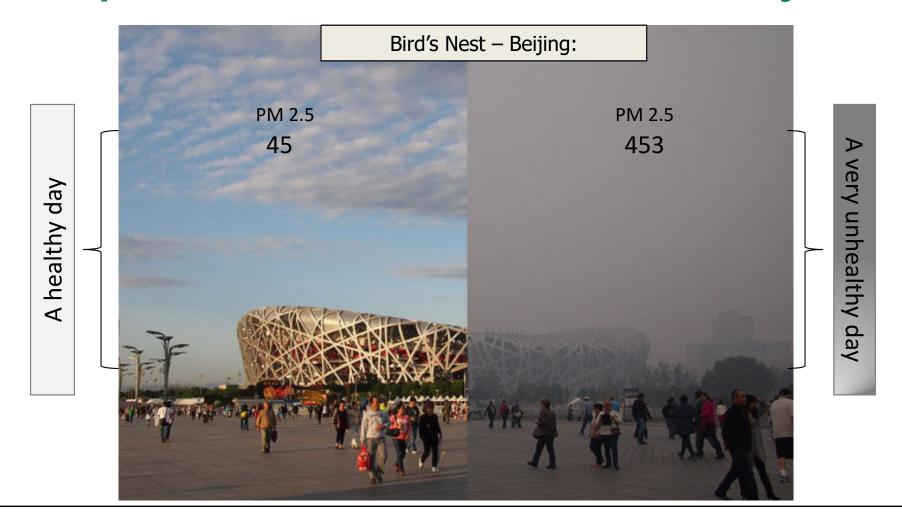
#### Major Brands CMM Market Share By Value Water Purifier



Data Source: CMM-GFK December -2017

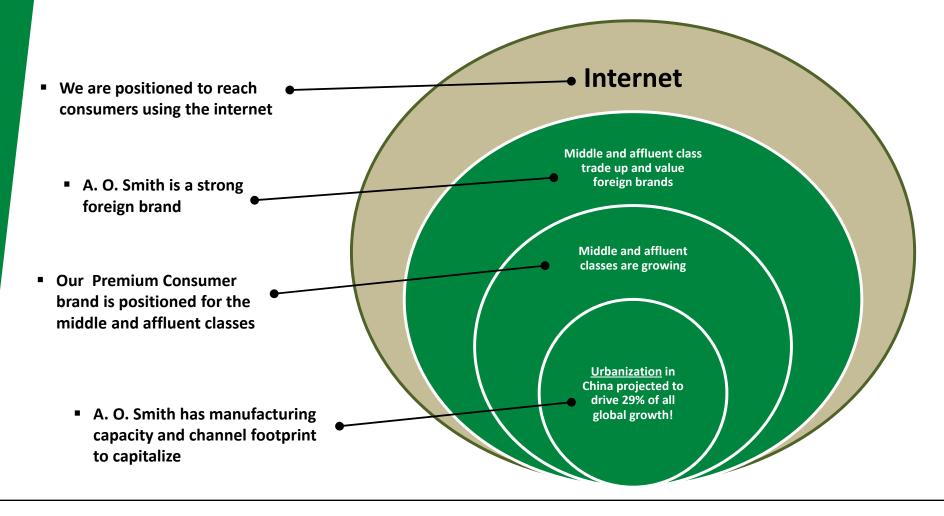


#### Air purifiers - the market need is clearly visible





#### **China Mega Trends Driving Growth**

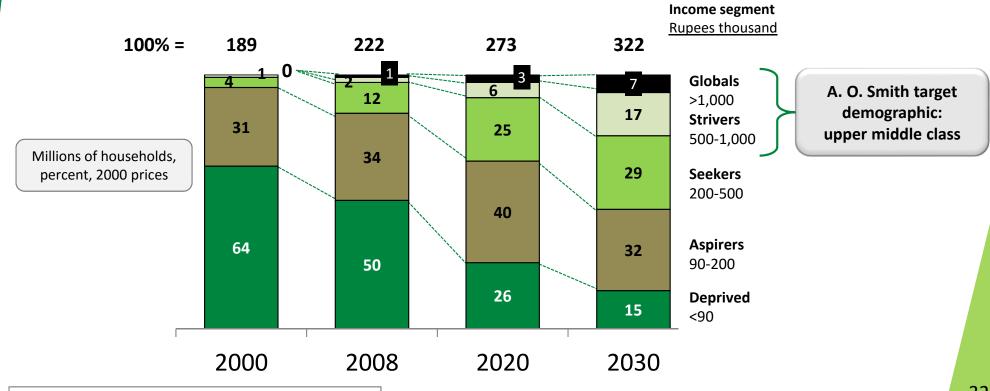




**SOURCE: India Urbanization Econometric Model Updated 2010** 

### Mega Trends - India

#### Significant growth in AOS target demographic



32



#### **Building Distribution**



- A cities (pop >1.5 Mn) Distribution in 25 out of 25 cities
- B Class cities (pop .5 to 1.5) Mn) Distribution in 63 of 68
- Class C cities (pop .1 to .5 Mn) Distribution 316 of 400

#### **NATIONAL RETAILERS**







#### **REGIONAL RETAILERS**







THE UNLIMITED SHOP



Major Distribution Locations



#### **Business Model In India Similar to China**

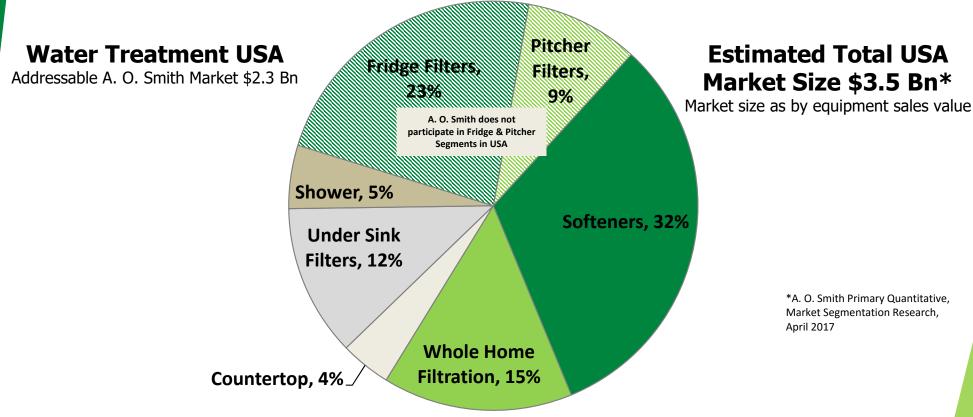
- Attractive Growth Demographics
- Leveraging Global Capabilities with Products Designed for the Indian Market
- Building Brand & Expanding our Distribution
- Introducing New Product Categories with Water Treatment
- Local Management



# We are committed for the long term opportunity



### **USA Water Treatment Segments**

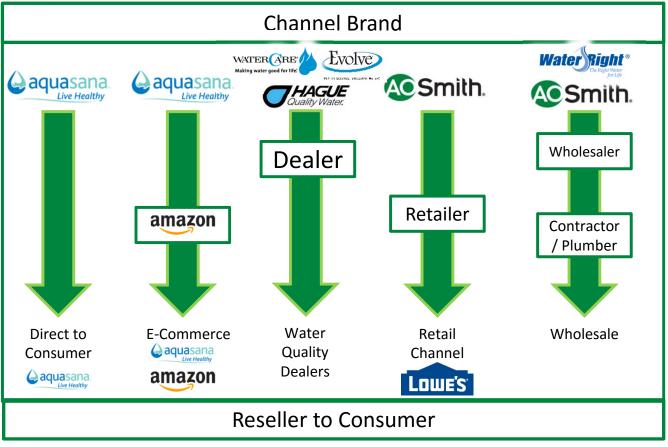


According to the WQA; Excluding fridge filters, water treatment is only penetrated in to about 23%\*\* of USA Households

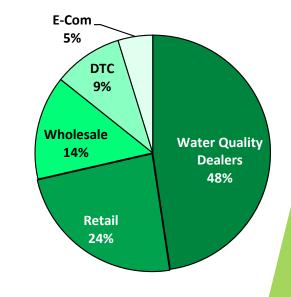


#### **Complete Channel Strategy**

ASmith.



#### **Water Treatment Channels**



#### Sources:

- A. O. Smith Primary Quantitative, Market Segmentation Research, April 2017
- Water Quality Association 2017 Consumer Opinion Study



#### **Comprehensive Product Offering**

#### **Point of Entry Products**



**Filtration** 

Whole Home Softeners/Filters

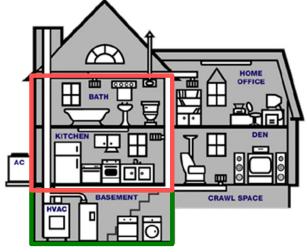


Image source: United States EPA Water Sense 2008

#### **Non-Installed Products**



Clean Water Machine



On-the-Go Filter Bottles

#### **Point of Use Products**



Whole Kitchen Filtration



Tankless RO Systems



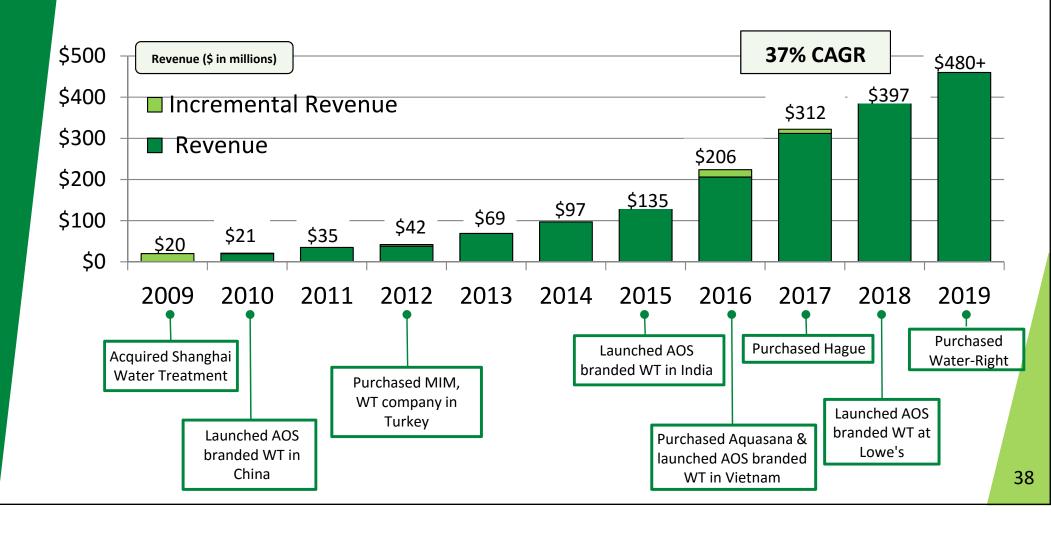
Traditional RO Systems



Under Sink Filtration



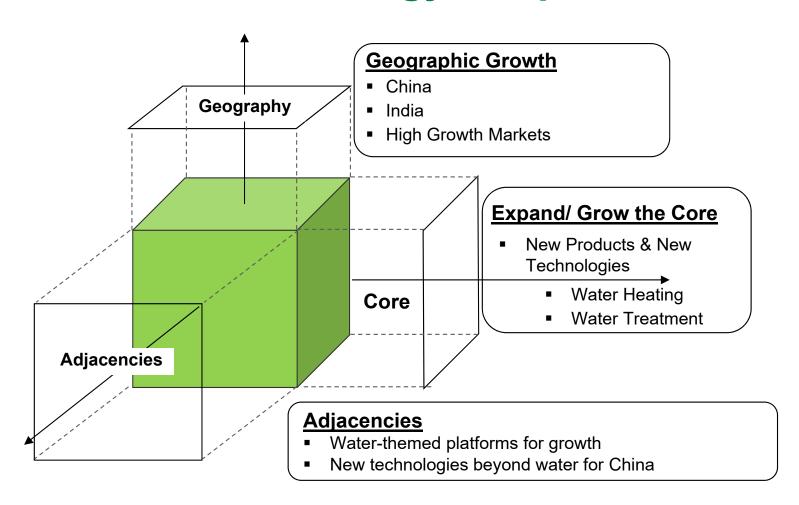
#### **Evolution of Global Water Treatment**



# Acquisition Strategy



## **Growth Strategy: Acquisitions**





#### **Investment Criteria**

- Value creation opportunities
- ROIC in excess of cost of capital by third year
- Meet risk adjusted IRR hurdle rates
- Margin accretion with growth rates higher than U.S. GDP
- Accretive to earnings in the first year





## A. O. Smith's Capital Allocation Options

- Organic growth (capital expenditures)
- Acquisitions
  - +350 million net cash
  - 14 percent leverage ratio (debt/total capital)
- Return cash to shareholders: over \$350 million projected in 2019
  - Dividends
    - Increased dividend two times in 2018; over 30 percent CAGR over last five years
  - Share repurchase
    - Expect to repurchase approximately \$200 million\* in 2019 using a combination of a 10b5-1 plan and opportunistic repurchase in the open market

<sup>\*</sup> subject to price, alternative investments and working capital requirements

## **Investor Contact**

## Patricia Ackerman

**Senior Vice President** 

Investor Relations, Treasurer and Corporate Responsibility & Sustainability

Direct: 414-359-4130 // Email: packerman@aosmith.com



#### **First Quarter Results**

\$ in millions	2019	2018	change	% chg.
Sales	\$ 748.2	\$ 788.0	\$(39.8)	-5%
Net Earnings Restructuring and Impairment	89.3	98.8		
Expenses		5.0		
Adjusted Earnings	\$ <u>89.3</u>	\$ <u>103.8</u>	\$(14.5)	-14%





## First Quarter Adjusted EPS

\$ in millions	2019	2018	change	% chg.
EPS	\$ 0.53	\$0.57		
Restructuring & Impairment Expenses	<del>_</del>	0.03		
Adjusted EPS	\$ <u>0.53</u>	\$ <u>0.60</u>	\$ <u>(0.07</u> )	-12%

**Smith** 

45



## **First Quarter Sales**

\$ in millions	2019	2018	change	% chg.
North America	\$521.8	\$ 501.7	\$ 20.1	4%
Rest of World	232.1	293.8	(61.7)	-21%
Intersegment	<u>(5.7</u> )	<u>(7.5</u> )	1.8	
Total	\$ <u>748.2</u>	\$ <u>788.0</u>	\$ <u>(39.8</u> )	-5%

**ACSmith** 

46



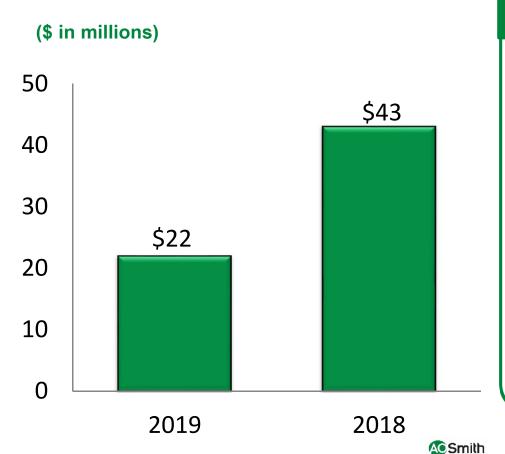
## First Quarter Earnings

\$ in millions, except percentages	2019	2018	change	% chg.
North America, adjusted*	\$ 116.0	\$ 112.7	\$ 3.3	3%
Rest of World	<u>12.3</u>	<u>36.0</u>	<u>(23.7)</u>	-66%
Total Segment Earnings	128.3	148.7	\$(20.4)	-14%
Corporate	(14.7)	(14.3)	(0.4)	-3%
Interest Expense	(2.0)	(2.3)	0.3	13%
Pre-tax Earnings	111.6	132.1	(20.5)	-16%
Tax Provision	(22.3)	<u>(28.3</u> )		
Adjusted Earnings	\$ <u>89.3</u>	\$ <u>103.8</u>	\$ <u>(14.5</u> )	-14%
Adjusted Segment Margin				
North America	22.2%	22.5%		
Rest of World	5.3%	12.3%		

<sup>\* 2018</sup> excludes \$6.7 million pre-tax restructuring and impairment expense due to a plant closing



## **Cash Flow from Operations**

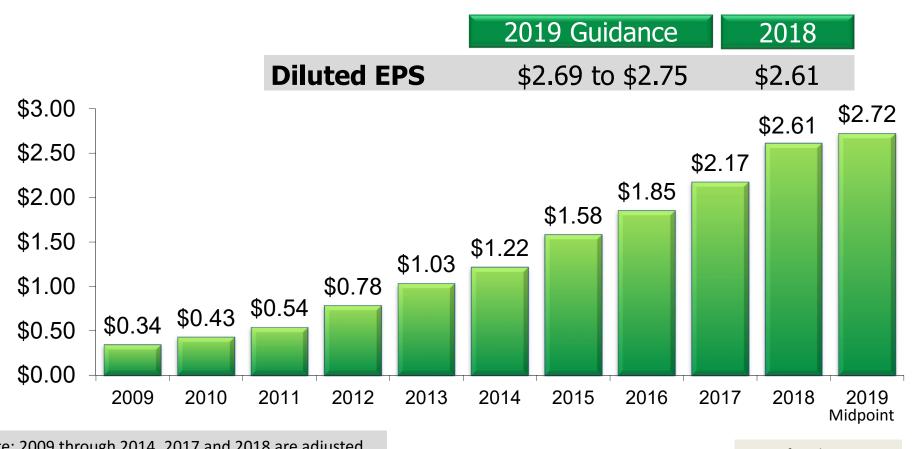


#### **Highlights**

- Operating cash provided by operations of \$22 million
- Debt to capital ratio of 14%
- Cash balance: \$633 million
- Net cash position: \$349 million
- Stock repurchase: ~900,000
   shares totaling approximately
   \$46 million



#### 2019 EPS Guidance and 2018 EPS



Note: 2009 through 2014, 2017 and 2018 are adjusted EPS and all years are adjusted for stock splits

**Smith** 

As of April 30, 2019



#### **2019 Assumptions**

#### (\$ in millions)

**Operating Cash Flow** 

**Capital Expenditures** 

Depreciation and Amortization

Corporate/Other Expense

**Effective Tax Rate** 

**Stock Repurchase** 

**Share Count - Diluted** 

#### **2019 Projections**

between \$500 and \$525

approx \$85

approx \$75

approx \$49

approx 21.5%

approx \$200\*

approx 168 million

<sup>\*</sup>subject to acquisitions, cash flow and working capital needs





#### 2019 Outlook

- U.S. residential water heater industry volumes increase between 100,000 and 150,000 units, including tankless; commercial water heater industry volumes up 1%
- Boiler revenue growth of approximately ten percent
- Smaller expected losses in India than in 2018; water heater business to be slightly profitable
- China sales decline of approximately 6 to 8% in local currency, as economic weakness persists and FX translation is unfavorable by one percentage point





#### 2019 Outlook - continued

- Revenue growth between 2.5 to 3.5 percent in USD; 3 to 4 percent in local currency
- EPS between \$2.69 and \$2.75
- North America segment margin expected to be 23 to 23.25 percent
- Rest of World segment margin expected to be 11.75 to 12 percent





## Adjusted Earnings and Adjusted EPS

The following is a reconciliation of net earnings and diluted EPS to adjusted earnings (non-GAAP) and adjusted EPS (non-GAAP):

#### **Net Earnings (GAAP)**

Restructuring and impairment expenses, before tax

Tax effect of restructuring and impairment expenses

#### **Adjusted Earnings**

#### **Diluted EPS (GAAP)**

Restructuring and impairment expenses per diluted share, before tax

Tax effect of restructuring and impairment expenses per diluted share

#### **Adjusted EPS**

(dollars in millions, except per share data)

Three Months Ended March 31,

2019	2018

\$89.3 \$ 98.8

- 6.7

\$89.3 \$103.8

\$ 0.53 \$ 0.57

- 0.04

\$ <u>0.53</u> \$ <u>0.60</u>





## **Adjusted Segment Earnings**

(dollars in millions) **Three Months Ended** The following is a reconciliation reported segment earnings to adjusted segment earnings (non-GAAP): March 31, 2018 2019 **Segment Earnings (GAAP)** North America \$ 116.0 \$ 106.0 Rest of World 12.3 36.1 Inter-segment earnings elimination (0.1)\$ 128.3 Total Segment Earnings (GAAP) \$ 142.0 **Adjustments:** North America 6.7 Rest of World Inter-segment earnings elimination \$\_\_6.7 **Total Adjustments Diluted EPS (GAAP)** North America restructuring & \$ 116.0 \$ 112.7 impairment expenses 12.3 36.1 Rest of World Inter-segment earnings elimination (0.1)**Adjusted Segment Earnings** \$ 128.3 \$ 148.7 **A**Smith



## **Initial CRS Report Launched Last Month**

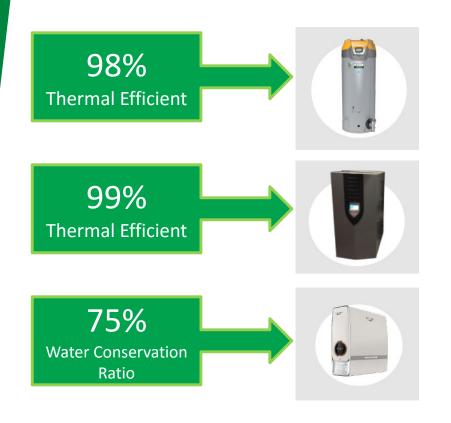
Celebrating 144 years of innovation



AOSMITH.COM/about/sustainability



#### **Highlights: Our Products Conserve Resources**



Cyclone Commercial Water Heater

- 1.6B cubic feet of natural gas saved\*
- 100K tons of GHG avoided\*

**Crest Commercial Boiler** 

- 2.0B cubic feet of natural gas saved\*
- 120K tons of GHG avoided\*

**RO Max Series Water Treatment System** 

• 1.3 B gallons of water conserved in China\*



#### Highlights: Our Operations are Safe and Conserve Resources



President's Safety Award - established 1955 (predates OSHA)



Chairman's Green Star Award - 2009

ISO 14001 for environment ISO 45001 for safety

Expect to meet standards by 2019



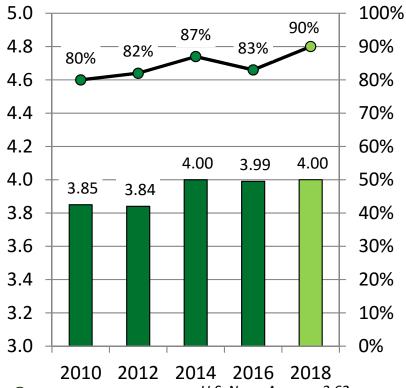
## Highlights: We are a Good Place to Work

**Ethics** 

**Integrity** 

Value Recognition





Participation Percentage *U.S. Norm Average 3.62* (right axis)

**Supervisor Effectiveness** 

**Innovation** 

**Customer Focus**